



# Topics...





Managing debt

Are you managing your debt effectively?



**Building a better future** 

A few simple steps now can help you achieve a better lifestyle in retirement



**Protecting your assets** 

Basic estate planning steps to help protect your assets



**Investment 101** 

Want a clearer picture of the world of investments?



**Protecting your lifestyle** 

Understand the types of insurance available and why they're important.



**End of Financial Year** 

Make the most of incentives before time runs out!



**Growing your Wealth** 

Are you looking to grow your wealth?



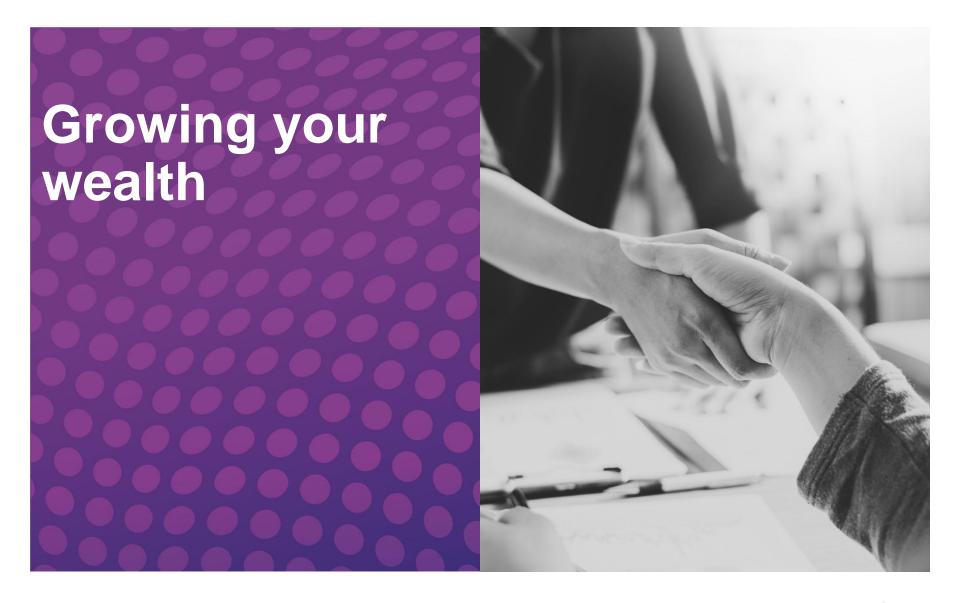
Women and finance

Top money issues for women



**Budget and Legislative update** 

Discover what's in store for tax, super and investments





# **Important Notice**

Any advice in this presentation has been prepared without taking into account your objectives, financial situation and needs. You should consider whether it is appropriate having regard to your personal circumstances before making any financial decisions.

If you are considering acquiring a financial product you should obtain the relevant product disclosure statement before making any decision.

Any information about taxation in this presentation is factual information or general advice only and does not consider the application or interpretation of any taxation laws to your personal circumstances. If you require taxation advice you should seek advice from a registered tax agent or a registered tax (financial) adviser.





# **Investment basics**



### WHERE ARE YOU NOW?

Understand your current net worth Debt – reduce &/or eliminate bad debt Budget – capacity to save?



### WHERE DO YOU WANT TO GO?

Investing goals – what are yours? Risks – do you understand them? Psychology of investing



### **HOW ARE YOU GOING TO GET THERE?**

Investment structure – personal, super, family trust? Asset classes – what do I invest in? Borrowing to invest – is it the right strategy for you?



### A PERSONAL INVESTMENT PLAN

What is your strategy? Methodology Managing and growing your wealth









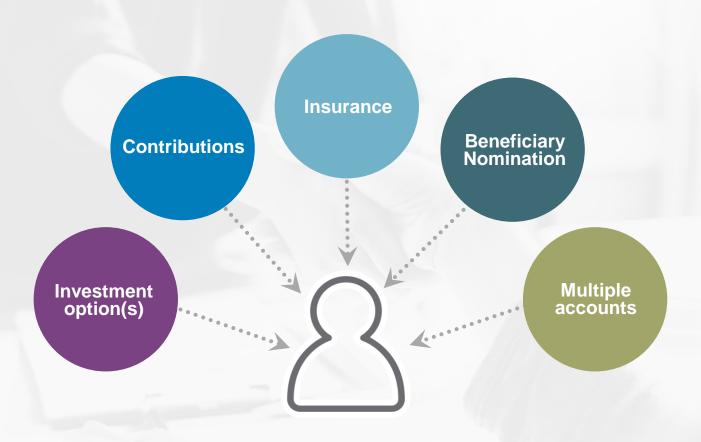
# Where are you now?

- 1 Understand your financial position
  - 2 Clear your credit card debt
    - 3 Sort out your super
      - 4 Plan your investments
        - 5 Consider getting financial advice





# Superannuation – calls to action







# Take control of your money









**Track** 

**Compare** 

**Prioritise** 

Act

Your day-to-day spending



Money in and money out



Where you want your money to go



To make your money work for you

### **ASIC Moneysmart – budget planner**

- Budget your expenses
- · Understand your cost of living
- · Pay credit card off monthly
- Determine your capacity to save (income minus living expenses)
- The general rule is to aim to save 10-20% of your gross income

https://www.moneysmart.gov.au/media/392764/managingyourmoney.pdf





# **Cash Flow Management**





### **Debt reduction**

Inefficient/Efficient debt
Increase regular repayments
Pay off credit card monthly





**Savings Plan** 

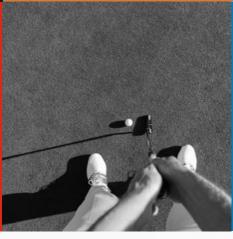
Holiday

New car

First home

Superannuation

10-20% of gross income





**Budgeting** 

Track your spending

Create a budget

Pay yourself first (PYSF)





# **Cash Flow Management considerations**

**Spending** 

vs Nondiscretionary Income

Disposable income

Lifestyle

Do career or life changes make financial sense?

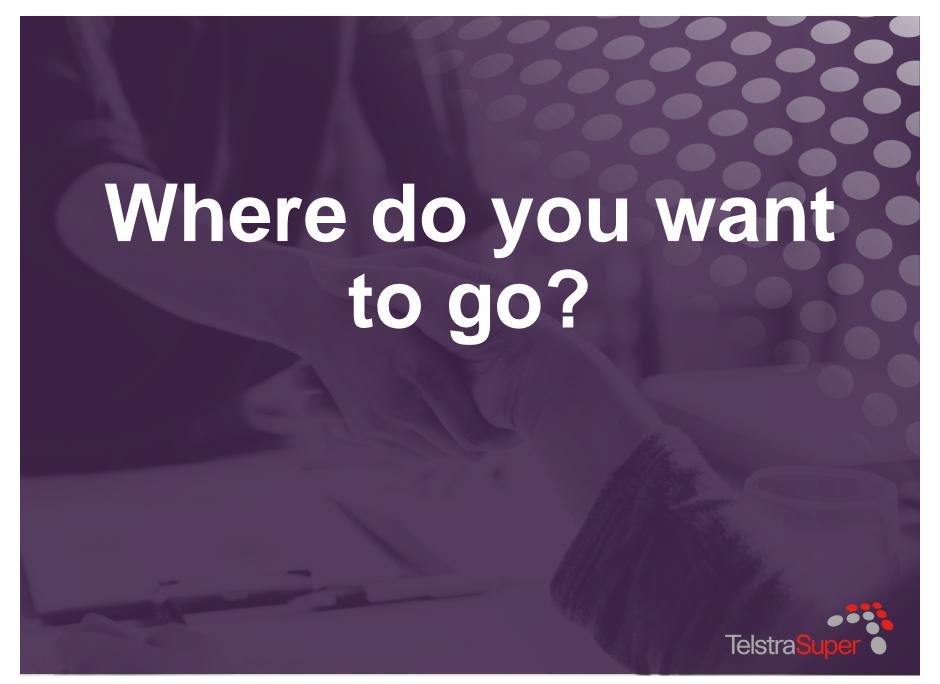
**Debt** 

Mortgage Credit card HECs Loans

Mortgage







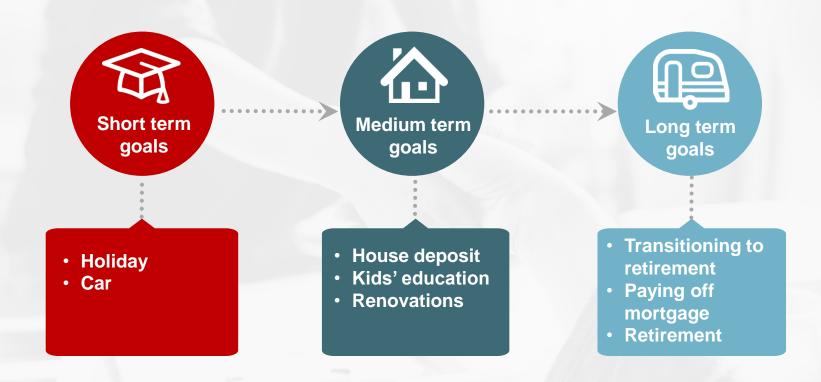
# **Investment considerations**







# Establish your investment goals







# **Diversification**

- High interest cash account
- Term Deposits
- Short Term
   Money market





- Industrial
- Residential
- Domestic/ International



- Domestic/ International
- Government
- Corporate





- Sectors
- Domestic/ International
- Core/Satellite
- Income/Growth





# Power of compounding

What would you prefer?

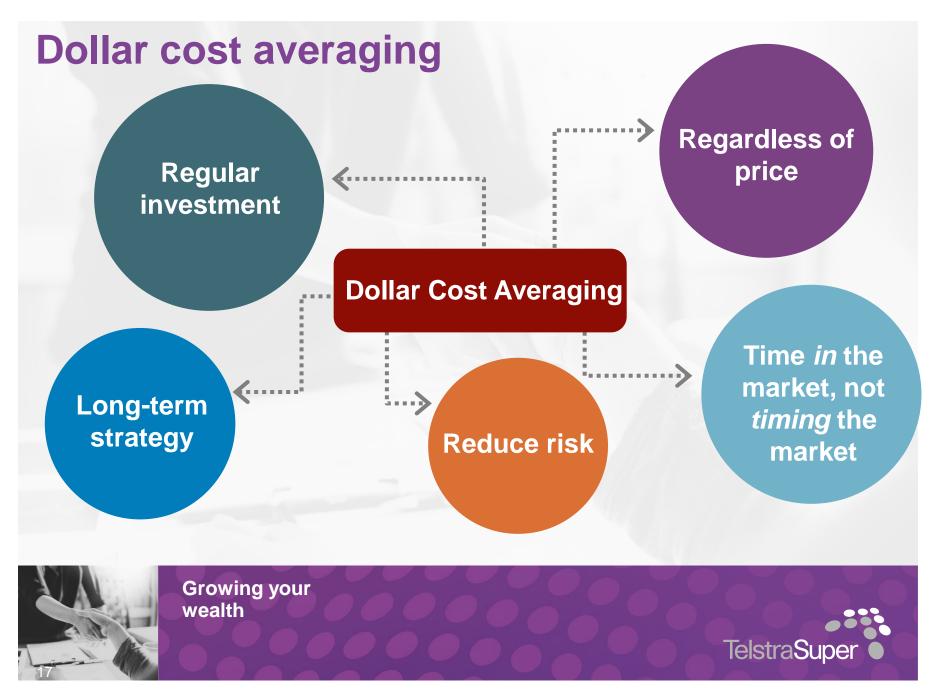
\$1 million dollars today, or to receive a cent today which doubles each day for the next 30 days?

DAY	VALUE	DAY	VALUE
1	\$0.01	27	\$671,088
2	\$0.02	28	\$1,342,177
3	\$0.04	29	\$2,684,354
4	\$0.08	30	\$5,368,709

Source: https://www.moneysmart.gov.au/managing-your-money/saving/compound-interest







# How are you going to get there?



# **Asset classes**







# **Asset Types**

Australian Shares

International Shares

**Property** 

Private Markets Hedge funds

**Alternative Debt** 

Infrastructure

Cash

Australian Fixed Interest

International Fixed Interest

Growth

**Defensive** 





# **Characteristics of Asset Types**



### **Shares**

Growth/income

Volatility

Long term

investment

Tax effectiveness

**Flexibility** 



### **Property**

Growth/Income

Long Term

investment

Value

fluctuations

Inflexible



### **Fixed Interest**

Income only

Low risk/return

Inflexible



### Cash

Income only

Low

risk/return

Flexibility





## **Direct vs Indirect**

**Direct** 



Ownership

Control

Flexible/inflexible

### **Examples**

- Shares
- Property
- Term Déposit
- Cash

### How

- Broker/Online/ Public Offering
- Agent
- Financial institution

### **Indirect**



Diversification

Flexibility

Access to investment markets otherwise unavailable

### **Examples**

- Managed Fund
- ETFs
- Superannuation

### How

- Financial Adviser
- Financial Institution
- Prospectus/PDS





# **Exchange Traded Funds (ETFs)**



Low cost index fund
Generates a return to the client after fees
Traded on the stock market

Created & managed by Fund Manager (issuer)

- Issuer covers costs
- No outside owners
- Investors retain any returns a fund earns

4,000 ETFs globally

Australian ETF market:
 \$36.2 billion FUM invested
 178 products

2017 FUM growth: 33%

Leading issuers:
 iShares (BlackRock)
 Vanguard
 SPDR

BetaShares VanEck Vectors

Examples:

Crude Oil Index China Large Cap Global Gold Miners Australian Sustainability Leaders

**Global Robotics & Automation** 

Source: Vanguard

Source: Stockspot Australian ETF Report 2018





# Income or Growth

### Income



### Growth



- Generate cash flow/passive income
- Income Tax
- · Potentially higher yield
- Lower or minimal growth prospects



- Increase in capital value
- Capital Gains Tax (CGT)
- Potentially higher return
- Generally lower yield

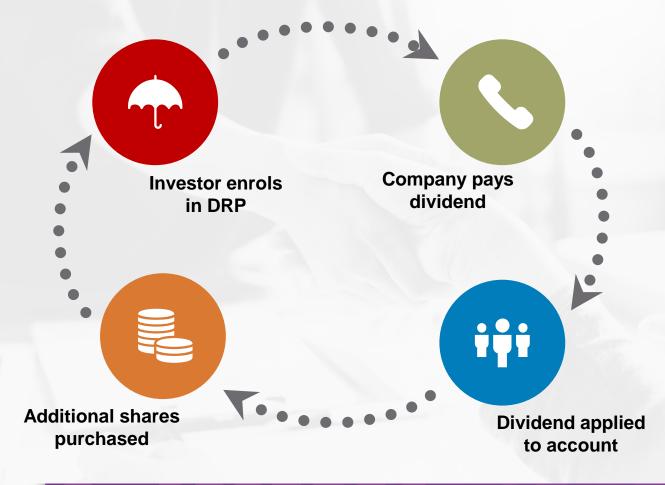
Shares
Property
Fixed Interest
Cash

Shares
Property
ETFs
Managed Funds





# **Dividend Reinvestment Plan (DRP)**







# **Borrowing to invest**



**Investment Property** 

Gearing strategy
Income – rental
Growth potential
Stamp duty
Management and
maintenance costs



**ETFs** 

Gearing strategy
Diversification
Broad range of assets
Flexibility
Fees & charges



**Share Portfolio** 

Gearing strategy
Income – dividends
Growth potential
Brokerage costs



**Managed Funds** 

Gearing strategy
Diversification
Broad range of
assets/markets
Flexibility
Fees & charges





# Your goals and investment structure



**Superannuation** 

Funding retirement
Paying off debt at
retirement
Tax benefits



**Personal** 

Simple and low cost

Negative gearing

Potential high tax



Company

Lower tax rates
Asset Protection
Higher costs



**Family Trust** 

Income distribution

Tax benefits

Beneficiaries





# **Taxation considerations**



### SUPERANNUATION

A tax-advantaged environment Concessional tax rates apply Tax-free on drawdown from age 60



### PERSONAL

Marginal tax rates (MTR) apply Capital Gains Tax (CGT) CGT discount may apply



### **COMPANY**

Income and capital gains taxed at flat rate Generally no CGT discount



### **FAMILY TRUST**

Ability to distribute income Income and capital gains taxed at marginal rate of beneficiary(s) CGT discount may apply



# Strategies for a personal investment plan



# **Strategies**

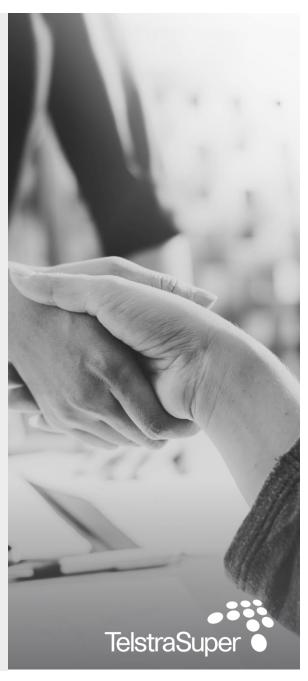
- CASH FLOW MANAGEMENT

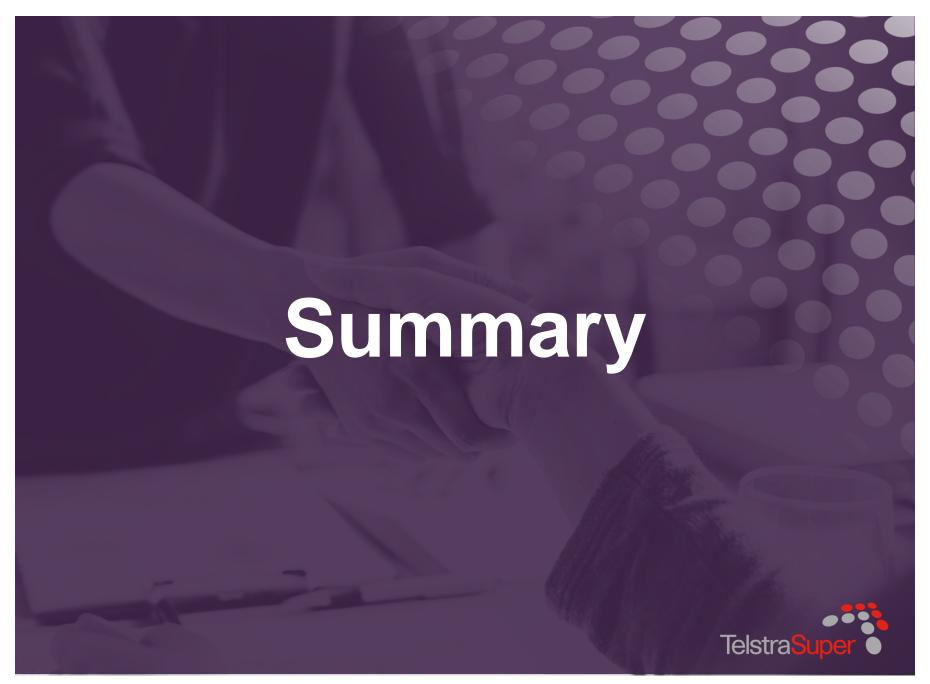
  Pay yourself first (PYSF)
  Controlling your spending, paying your bills on time
  Eliminating debt
  Savings capacity
- DIRECT VS. INDIRECT
  Direct ownership of investment/asset Indirect pooled investment
- DORROWING TO INVEST

  Negative vs Positive gearing
  Property, shares, ETFs, managed funds
  Margin lending shares, ETFs, managed funds
- O4

  DIVIDEND REINVESTMENT PLAN

  Receive dividends as additional shares
  Compound investment returns
  Franking credits
- INCOME OR GROWTH
  Income provides passive income
  Growth emphasis on capital appreciation





# Stay on track

01 BUDGET

Set up your budget to make sure your money goes where you want it to Aim to save 10%-20% of your income

- Debt reduction is a key to wealth creation
  See how much you'll save by repaying your debts
  faster
- 03 INVEST WISELY
  Plan your investments
- O4 SEEK ADVICE

  Navigate the financial advice process with confidence



# **Useful tools**

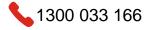


ASIC Moneysmart website: www.moneysmart.gov.au/

Thomson Reuters Cleardocs

www.investors.asn.au

- www.netactuary.com.au/ Calculators
- www.superannuation.asn.au/
  resources/retirement-standard





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# Thank you











# Next topic...





# Building a better future

A few simple steps now can help you achieve a better lifestyle in retirement